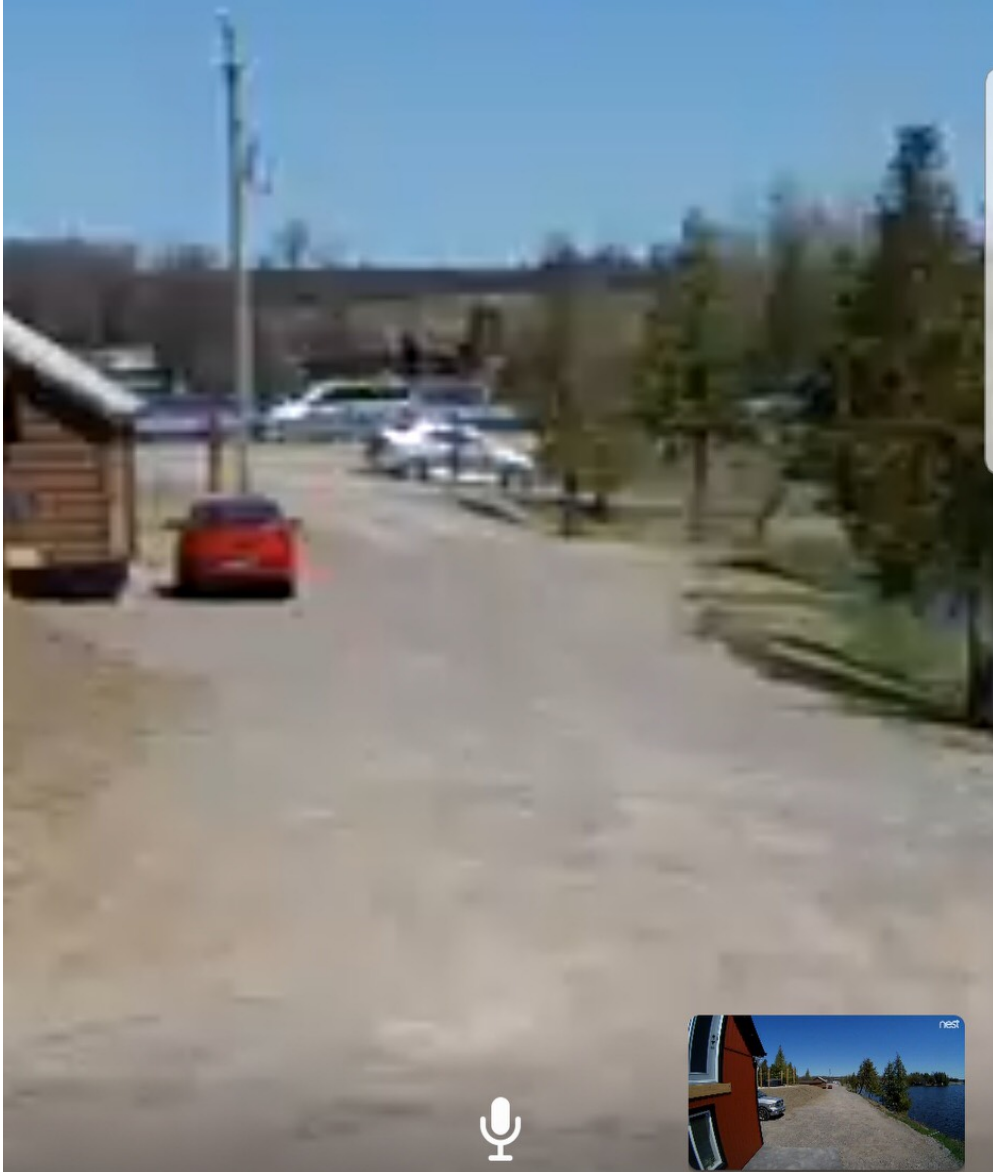


11:52:07 AM



Today
14 events

