## THE PROBLEM WITH SINGLE-USE PLASTICS





### The Great Pacific Garbage Patch

An estimated up to 3.5 trillion pieces of plastic in an area twice the size of Saskatchewan. (and it's just one of five)



'Not a bin': Cambodia to return plastic waste to US and Canada Indonesia followed their lead by returning garbage to us Canadians use 15 billion plastic bags a year. Technology & Science · MARKETPLACE

#### We asked 3 companies to recycle Canadian plastic and secretly tracked it. Only 1 company recycled the material



Waste Connections dumped it in landfill. GFL incinerated it. Merlin plastics recycled it.

Katie Pedersen, Eric Szeto, David Common and Luke Denne · CBC News · Posted: Sep 28, 2019 4:00 AM ET | Last Updated: October 9



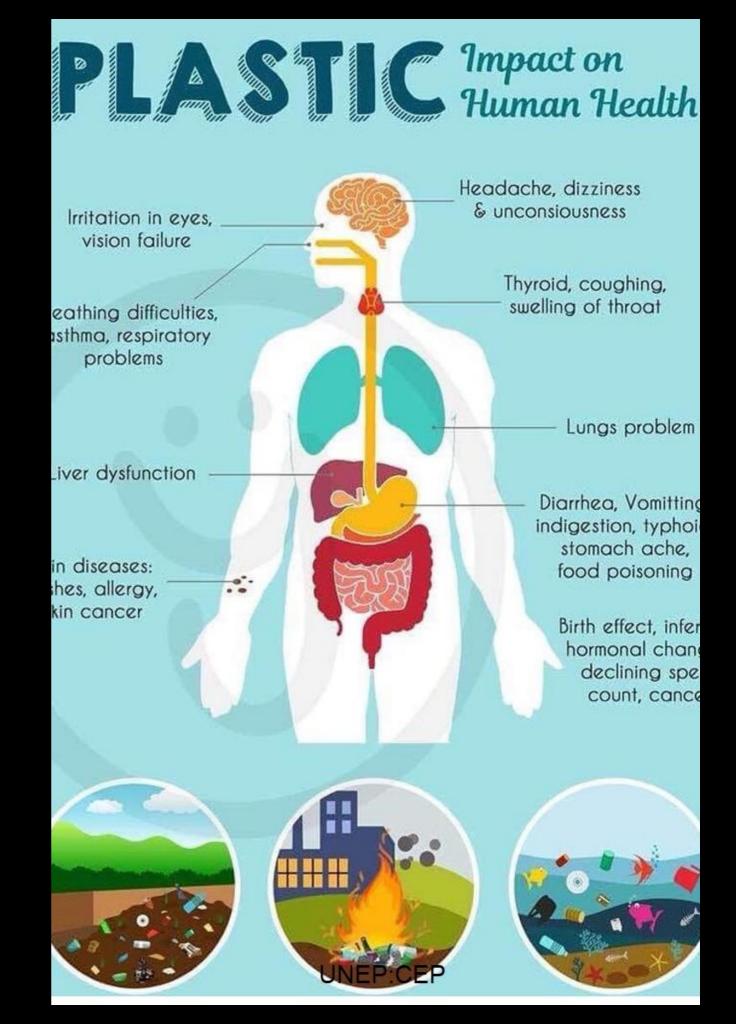
Microplastics Found in: \* Drinking water \* Nearly all fish \* Beer

# Great Lakes: 22 million pounds

# of plastic every year

Preliminary Studies show plastics in our bodies might be contributing to :

Hormone problems Heart issues Diabetes Cancer



### Plastics and the Climate Crisis



#### Emissions from plastic in 2015 were the equivalent of 1.8 million metric tons of C02

From oil extraction to plastic manufacturing, distribution, and disposal: dumping, incineration, recycling and degradation.

# Annual Emissions from the Plastic Lifecycle

**189** Coal Plants

Source: © CIEL

Note: Compared to 500 megawatt coal-fired power plants operating at full capacity.

2019

0.86

2030

**1.34** Gt CO<sub>2</sub>e

295

Coal

Plants

2050

615

Coal

Plants

**2.80** Gt CO<sub>2</sub>e 86% of Canadians want politicians to take more action on plastics as a way of reducing greenhouse gases (GHGs)

Learn more about plastics pollution in Canada

### Woodstock poised to ban plastic bags, first in Ontario



Kathleen Saylors More from Kathleen Saylors

Published on: August 21, 2019 | Last Updated: August 21, 2019 5:10 PM EDT

Woodstock Sentinal Review, Aug. 21, 2019



Woodstock council approved a ban "in principle" but asked staff for a report on the logistics of implementing that ban.

Some Municipalities in Ontario taking action:

Peterborough Kingston Blue Mountains Markham Woodstock



# P.E.I. plastic bag recycling troubles disappear with ban



Island Waste Management CEO Gerry Moore says the Plastic Bag Reduction Act has been helpful. (Brian Higgins/CBC)

"We've seen the volume go from, it would probably be about 30 to 40 million bags a year to almost nothing."

### Plastics in CKL

### THE COSTS OF PLASTICS:

Recycling and disposal Climate costs (through emissions) Harm to wildlife Potential harm to human health Contamination of air, soil, water

## Alternatives Exist







The Environmental Action Committee encourages Council to pass a resolution to:

 implement a phased-in ban of single-use plastics (starting with shopping bags and straws) and styrofoam in 2020

 implement a public education strategy for eliminating single use plastics and styrofoam in 2020

## 2020 : What Can Be Done?

Start a BYOBag Campaign



Promote alternatives to plastic and styrofoam

Promote through City outreach and waste calendar

Assist in identifying sources of alternative packaging

Recognize successes with Green Awards and Certificates

The Kawartha Lakes Environmental Advisory Committee also encourages CKL council to pass a By-law to ban the use of single use plastics and Styrofoam by January 2021.

